

# BROMELETTER

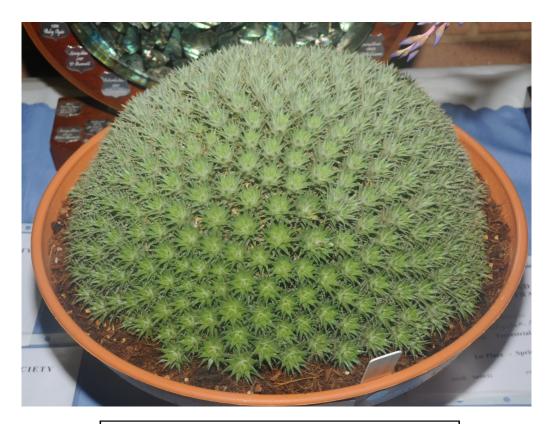
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Management Details	Page	2,3,13,15,23
September Meeting Talk — Black Bromeliads		4,5
September Monthly Competition		6,7
Spring Show - Competition		8-12
Spring Show Winners		13
Member Profile - Narelle and Greg Aizlewood		14,15
October Meeting Talk - Allan Beard		16,17
October Monthly Competition		18,19
Good design		20,21
Ways Bromeliads Reproduce		21
Seed Bank		22

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#### **Photo Front Cover**

Grand Champion Duterocohnia 'Chlorantha'

& 1st in Class 16 Terrestrial Bromeliad

Elizabeth Mudriczke

From the Editor,

It's been a busy few months with two meetings, our Spring Show and second judging school.

We had a successful show and were fortunate the rain held off despite the persistent rains during the previous weeks. As always Saturday was the busy day



with collectors and brom enthusiasts lining up early for that special brom purchase.

Elizabeth Mudriczke must have been working hard as she has taken out the Grand Champion two shows in a row as well as having many beautiful broms for sale.

#### Congratulations Elizabeth, well done!

In this issue we get to know a bit more about Narelle Aizlewood, our judging school instructor, and husband Greg. We are very

appreciative of Narelle and Greg's commitment to us down in Sydney for the 3 years it will take to train our new judges.

As we are now nearing the end of the year, a reminder to all members that subscriptions are due on **1 January 2023.** Kerry McNicol, our membership secretary, will be taking payments and forms at the next two meetings. Please ensure you fill out your current contact details on the form. Your membership form includes a consent section (required by law) for us to use your name in any society advertising - eg 'Bill Smith's beautifully grown Billbergia'. Social media is now the most effective way of advertising and reaching a wider audience and Sari has been working consistently on our Facebook page to increase our exposure for both

shows and sales at meetings. All this helps to promote our society.

Happy reading .....Larissa

Things are slowly getting back to normal so we can now bring food to share .....so please bring a plate of delights and if you can't bring food make a gold coin contribution

and bringing your own mug for coffee or tea is the better option.

#### Life Members:

Allan Beard Carolyn Bunnell Terence Davis Ron Farrugia Ian Hook Graham McFarlane Kerry McNicol Bill Morris David Scott



## THAT LITTLE BLACK PLANT

The theme of our September meeting was 'black bromeliads'. Kerry McNicol presented a very interesting and informative talk, followed by exchange of ideas on the growing conditions, variety and types of 'black broms'. Many samples were brought in by members to give us

all an understanding of the variety in form and number.

To understand why plants leaves come in different colours, let's look at the pigments found in plant cells.

## Chlorophyll

Chlorophyll comes in two basic forms, which possibly causes the variation in greens in plants.

- Chlorophyll a is the more abundant form.
   It has a pigment colour designated 'bluegreen'.
- Chlorophyll b has a pigment colour designated 'yellow-green'.



## Anthocyanin

These are red, blue or violet pigments, which when dissolved in the vacuoles of some plant cells are responsible for the colour of petals, leaves, fruits, etc.

A combination of chlorophyll and anthocyanins and a 'layering' of leaf colour can be seen when a plant matures. As it does so, the chlorophyll present diminishes and other pigments begin to take over. As chlorophyll diminishes in the centre of the plant, the neoregelia then floods the centre with other pigments to give the colours.

Aechmea 'Mirlo' Ae. victoriana v. discolor x Ae. orlandiana







Aechmea 'Black Satin'

Aechmea 'Tornado'



Neo. 'Pitch Black' Unknown Parentage -Grace Goode





**Blood Water** If you tip the water from the 'well' of some neoregelias you will sometimes find it tinged with red. Bromeliads contain B-carotene,

and when you heat anything that contains B-carotene for a few minutes in acidic water, the Bcarotene becomes soluble.

Bromeliads acidify the water in their cups down to pH5.5 which may cause the red colouration of the water by dissolved B-carotene.



Neo.'Wurthmann's Midnight' Unknown parentage



Below: Neo. 'Little Black'





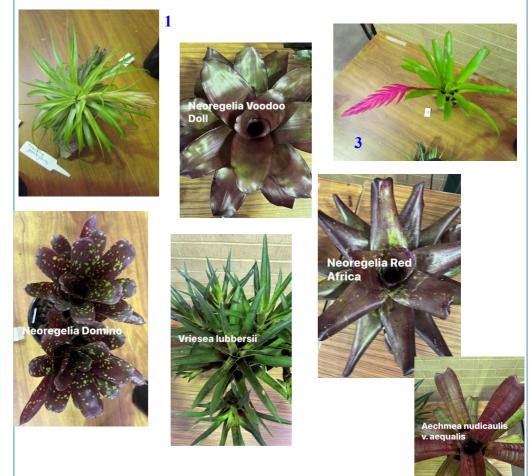






## Plant of the Month Competition September

Open	Judge's Choice	
1st	Till. geminiflora (photo no 1)	Harold Kuan
2nd	Neo. Domino	Kerry McNicol
3rd	Vr. Joe Rigby ( photo no 3)	Harold Kuan
	Member's Choice	
1st	Neo. Domino	Kerry McNicol
2nd	Neo. Maribel	Helga Nitschke
3rd	Till. geminiflora (photo no 1)	Harold Kuan



Our resident photographer, Terry, was away at the September meeting, thankyou to Sari who photographed the entries.

Novice	Judge's Choice	
1st	Neo. 'Voodoo Doll'	Nina Woodcock
2nd	Vr. lubbersii	Ian Hook
3rd	Aechmea nudicaulis v. aequalis	Ian Hook
Novice	Member's Choice	
=1st	Neo. 'Voodoo Doll'	Nina Woodcock
=1st	Vr. lubbersii	Ian Hook
2nd	xNeomea 'Peter Kearney'	Ian Hook
3rd	Neo. 'Red Africa'	Nina Woodcock
	Margaret Draddy Artistic Competition	
1st	Happy Mid Autumn Festival (photo no 2)	Janet Kuan
2nd	Min (photo no 4)	Nina Woodcock















Class 1 Aechmea - 1st place Aechmea recurvata var recurvata - P. La



Class 2 Billbergia Specimen - 2nd place - *Billbergia* 'Bubblez' - P. La



Class 3 Billbergia Colony Billbergia 'Domingos Martins' 2nd place - P. La

## **SPRING SHOW**

Class 1 - Aechmea - 2nd place Aechmea nudicaulis 'Rubra' -P. La



Class 2 Billbergia Specimen 3rd place - P. La *Billbergia* 'Hallelujah x Golden Joy'





Class 2 Billbergia Specimen 1st place - *Billbergia* 'Grand Finale' - N. Woodcock



Class 3 Billbergia Colony Billbergia 'Dangerous Dan' 1st place - K .McNicol

Class 3 Billbergia Colony Billbergia 'Grand Finale' 3rd place - K McNicol





Class 5 Neoregelia Species Neoregelia wilsoniana 1st place - K. McNicol

## **SPRING SHOW**



Class 6 Miniature Neoregelia Neoregelia 'Palmares' 1st place - P. La



Class 7 Neoregelia Hybrid *Neoregelia* 'Small Fry' 1st place - K. McNicol

Class 6 Miniature Neoregelia Neoregelia 'Blushing Tiger' 2nd place - P. La



Class 7 Neoregelia Hybrid *Neoregelia* 'Shamrock' 2nd place - A. Ernst





Class 6 Miniature Neoregelia *Neoregelia* 'Harpo' 3rd place -P. La



Class 7 Neoregelia Hybrid -*Neoregelia* 'Heat Wave' 3rd place - P. La



Class 8 Nidularium Canistropsis *Nidularium* 'Ruby Lee' 1st place -- I. Hook

Class 9 Tillandsia Specimen -*Tillandsia* 'Eric The Red' 1st place - C. Bunnell





Class 9 Tillandsia Specimen *Tillandsia* 'Purple Gem' 2nd place - N. Woodcock

10

Class 9 Tillandsia Specimen *Tillandsia* 'Patterson' 3rd place - H. Nitschke

Class 10 Tillandsia Colony Tillandsia ortgiesiana

2nd place - H. Kuan

## **Reserve Champion**



Class 10 Tillandsia Colony *Tillandsia* 'Hydes Silver' Reserve Champion & 1st place

- H. Ƙuan

Class 11 Vriesea *Vriesea* 'Pinkert' 1st place - K. McNicol



Class 11 Vriesea Vriesea 'Black Hawaiian' 2nd place - H. Nitschke - No photo available -



**Class 10 Tillandsia Colony** 

Tillandsia 'Eric The Red'

3rd place - C.Bunnell

Class 12 Foliage Variegated *Neoregelia* 'Purple Star' 1st place - A .Eid





Class 12 Foliage Variegated *Neoregelia* 'Heat Wave' 2nd place - H. Nitschke



Class 12 Foliage Variegated *Neoregelia* 'Pemiento' 3rd place - H. Nitschke

Species Award & Class 13 Other Genera *Quesnelia* 'Tim Plowman' 1st Place in Class 13 - K McNicol





Class 13 Other Genera - 2nd place Canistrum 'Canvey Royale' K. McNicol



Class 14 Intergeneric *xVrieslandsia* 'Joe Rigby' 1st place - A. Ernst



Class 14 Intergeneric *xNiduregelia* 'Ruby Ryde' 2nd place - H. Nitschke

Class 14 Intergeneric *x Neomea* 'Shooting Star' - 3rd place - K. McNicol





Class 16 Terrestrial Bromeliad Dyckia delicata 2nd place - H. Kuan



Class 15 Mounted Bromeliad *Quesnelia* 'Tim Plowman 1st place - E. Mudriczke

11



## **SPRING SHOW**

Class 16 Terrestrial Bromeliad Dyckia 'Treesaregreen' 3rd place - H. Kuan

Class 17 Artistic Arrangement 'Sticky Plants' 1st place - N. Woodcock



Class 17 Artistic 'Springtime Bloom' 2nd place - J. Kuan



# **Novice Champion**



Novice Champion & Class 18 Novice *Neoregelia* 'Royale' 1st place - N. Woodcock



Class 18 Novice *Neoregelia* 'Lorena Lector' 2nd place - N. Woodcock



Class 18 Novice Neoregelia 'Dunmore Ruby' 3rd place - N. Woodcock

## **OUR SHOW WINNERS**

We had many great entries this Spring show and lots of variety. Terry's competition instructions have paid off with contestants preparing their plant well, and so the winners are.

Top: Grand Champion - Elizabeth Mudriczke Right: Species Award - Kerry McNicol Below right: Novice Champion - Nina Woodcock





We would like to welcome our recent bromeliad enthusiasts some of whom joined up at the spring show.

Warwick Varley Glenda Snow and her daughter Claudia Sue Bell Paul Jelleyman Phil Ross

We encourage all members to post on our Facebook page, to help new members and inform visitors of our monthly meetings and how they can join.

#### TRADING ACCOUNT REPORTS

for August and September 2022-Maureen Johns

 Opening Balance 01/08/2022
 \$ 14,237.57

 Add Income
 \$872.71

 Less Expenses
 \$ 2,925.27

 Closing Balance 31/08/2022
 \$12,185.01

 Opening Balance 01/09/2022
 \$12,185.01

 Add Income
 \$8,124.17

 Less Expenses
 \$2,247.68

 Closing Balance 30/09/2022
 \$18,061.50



Greg and Narelle sitting in front of Greg's stand of tillandsias at our October meeting.

### **MEMBER PROFILE**

#### L.Victoria

Narelle and Greg have generously made the trip from QLD twice this year, so Narelle could run our judging school. I took the opportunity to chat to her at the October meeting so we can know our new members a bit better.

Narelle's love of bromeliads started in the late 80s when she and her best

friend

and work colleague decided to go to a bromeliad meeting in Brisbane. Up till then Narelle had not been a gardening enthusiast and had no family members who inspired her to garden, yet from that meeting her love and passion of bromeliads grew and seems to have infected Greg along the way. Her favourites are the soft leaf vrieseas, while Greg first were bilbergias and more recently tillandsias. We were fortunate to see/ buy some of Greg's beauties at our October meeting, well displayed on his handmade stand. You may notice Greg is a frequent donator to our seed

The Bromeliad Society of Queensland and the Gold Coast Society both use the BSI points scoring system, which in Narelle's opinion rewards growers for their efforts. Our trainee judges are also learning this system.

bank, so a good person to chat to if you're starting out collecting seed or propagating.

Narelle and Greg have been mainstay members of the BQS (Brisbane) and the Gold Coast Society from the early days (1989 - early 1990's). Narelle has held many positions in the Gold Coast Society, starting as the secretary, while Greg started as the treasurer and librarian. They have worn many hats over that time. Currently they are members of both QLD societies, but Narelle is focused more on judging and Greg is involved in the BSI (International society).

As there were no BSI schools in Australia, Narelle undertook her BSI judging course in San Diego, USA which required travelling there every two years. The course took 10 years to complete, and she and Greg combined this with attending BSI conferences and giving Greg time to attend to his role as a BSI board member. Not being competitive by nature, entering bromeliad show competitions was the first area of competitiveness that Narelle has engaged in, and one she really enjoyed. Of recent times Narelle put most of her energy into judging and running judging schools rather than entering competitions.

## WHAT YOU MIGHT NOT KNOW ABOUT NARELLE

Apart from her interest in bromeliads Narelle and Greg love fishing and crabbing and next May have a trip planned to Borroloola, to fish for saltwater barramundi. With their 'tinnie' they'll go fishing in the sea and estuaries. Narelle is also a keen baker but finds this is not always a good pursuit for the waistline. However, she now has a baking buddy in her 12-year-old grand-daughter.

Both Greg and Narelle retired around 50, at which time they combined their separate homes and bought a house which they see is their 'forever home'. They travel a lot, enjoy bromeliads and fishing and love their lifestyle.

## FOR YOUR diary - 2022

## NB 3rd Saturday .... 19th November meeting

A short talk by Joy Clark on Mini Broms, followed by a general discussion on minis, so bring in some of your minis for us to appreciate or identify

and

Tony Matson from Cut Above Tools will give us his

## **Pruning Tool Tips**

## **10th December meeting - Xmas Lunch**

(Please advise us /write your name on the list if you are attending. Please do this in November)

## In 2023 we are back on the 14th January in the Federation Pavilion

## **5th February - 3rd Judging School**

**11th February - Normal member meeting** 

### **OCTOBER MEETING - ALLAN BEARD**

#### L.Victoria-text and photos

Despite some family opposition to being a farmer Allan has always been happy working on the land. His father, himself a farmer, had battled with being totally dependent on rainfall for his crops and didn't wish that hardship on his son, while Allan's wife often said he needed to 'get a real job'. In time, Allan and his wife settled on acreage at Glenorie where he grew stone-fruit. One day his wife bought home a



bromeliad she had purchased from Dural and when Allan asked "why did you buy that?" she answered "because it looked nice". With time the unusual plant grew on



Some of the calendars Allan has created of his broms and garden over the years

Allan, he came to appreciate its uniqueness and began searching for broms whenever he was out.

The next few years were taken up by what Allan calls a 'nursery crawl' visiting numerous nurseries along the east coast of NSW always looking for bromeliads. In time, he came upon the BSA show in Burwood, but didn't get the information to where the normal meetings

were held. When he finally came across that information the demands of growing peaches

often stopped him from attending the Saturday meetings. At shows he learned not to deliberate too long over purchases, as broms disappeared quickly, but to buy any beauties immediately. During this time he expanded his collection from a Central Coast brom nursery run by Marg McNamara. She was a good source of information and new bromeliads. One day when he was visiting Marg he saw brom growing in a crack in the cement. On finding out this was a Neo Stout Fellow he immediately bought it and had it to show us at our meeting. Marg also introduced Allan to seed propagation. At first, his pot just looked like a layer of moss, but later small plantlets appeared, ultimately producing approximately 50 plants.

#### SOME OF ALLANS TIPS AND TRICKS

Allan showed several examples of the same bromeliad growing in either the sun or shade and the difference that it makes to the structure and colour. Allan has the advantage of lots of space, so he has plenty of options to whether broms are positioned in shade or in sun. He advises when you



buy a bromeliad you should know where in your environment you will be placing it and if you're not sure whether it is a sun or a shade variety to talk to the grower. Often he finds people complain that a certain brom they have isn't doing well, but they haven't researched it's sun requirements and simply have it in the wrong spot.



Nidularium innocent-middle photo side by side, one grown in shade and one in sun

- Allan showed a Billbergia that he cut back severely in an attempt to force it to make a new pup. A brave move that worked!
- This summer he plans to experiment growing deep coloured broms in more sun. But warns care needs to be taken that these broms are not subjected to rapid temp changes eg going from 20's to 30's in a few days.
- Allan commented that Ruby Lee is hard to grow, it's growth is slow and it tends to mark despite taking care where it is kept.
- Allan buys Bunnings Orchid Mix, but currently is not happy with it, as it breaks down quickly making a yearly change of potting medium necessary. Adding Perlite helps keep the medium loose (aerated), but Allan still has problems with some of his plants. He prefers a mix with more bark.

## Plant of the Month Competition October

Open	Judge's Choice	
1st	Tillandsia recurvifolia var. subsecundifolia photo no 1)	Kerry McNicol
2nd	Tillandsia ionantha Mexican variety (photo no 2)	Elizabeth Mudriczki
3rd	Tillandsia 'Showtime' (photo no 3)	Nina Woodcock
	Member's Choice	
1st	Tillandsia geminiflora (photo no 4)	Greg Aizlewood
1st 2nd	Tillandsia geminiflora (photo no 4) Tillandsia recurvifolia var. subsecundifolia photo no 1)	Greg Aizlewood Kerry McNicol

*Neoregelia* 'Turmoil' (photo no 5) Vriesea 'Starburst' (photo no 6)

Kerry McNicol

Narelle Aizlewood













Novice	Judge's Choice	
1st	Neoregelia 'Orange Glow' (photo no 7)	Andrew Miller
2nd	Neoregelia 'Jemmie Joy' (photo no 8)	Andrew Miller
3rd	Neoregelia 'Chiquita Linda' (photo no 9)	Anna Ernst
Novice	Member's Choice	
1st	Neoregelia 'Orange Glow' (photo no 7)	Andrew Miller
2nd	Neoregelia 'Jemmie Joy' (photo no 8)	Andrew Miller
3rd	Neoregelia 'Chiquita Linda' (photo no 9)	Anna Ernst
	Margaret Draddy Artistic Competition	
1st	'Tillandsia Balance' (see page 21)	Anna Ernst
2nd	'Spring Has Sprung' (photo no 11)	Lyn Ivanov
3rd	'Mothers Day' (photo no 12)	Lyn Ivanov











# ARTISTIC CATEGORY - Margaret Draddy Artistic Category

#### L.Victoria

Have you wondered why our artistic category (MDAC) is named after Margaret Draddy? Who was she? How did this category eventuate?

Unfortunately, many of the newer society members, like myself, haven't had the privilege of knowing some of the amazing founding bromeliad enthusiasts and Margaret Draddy was one such person. She joined the BSA in 1981-2, attended every international bromeliad



conference, bar one, and was one of an intrepid group of Australian bromeliad enthusiasts which included Ruby Ryde, Marge MacNamara and Ellen Sloss, who travelled to South America several times to collect plants and seed, scrabbling up and down gullies and mountains to do so.

It was after attending one of the world bromeliad conferences (BSI) that Margaret decided that we too should have an artistic category and was instrumental in setting this up and therefore sponsored the Margaret Draddy Perpetual Trophy.

Margaret was a bromeliad and plant enthusiast, always loved attending meetings and to her delight was made a BSA life member. She passed away at the age of 92, just before our Bromsmatta conference in 2015.

As some members have asked what is allowed in this category, here are the guidelines. Our BSA competition rules state:

Artistic Arrangement - predominantly bromeliad material. Maybe multiple plants or parts of. Embellishments allowed.

Our guidelines follow the principles set by the BSI and are more fully explained in their BSI Standard Bromeliad Show Requirements.

ARTISTIC ARRANGEMENTS – includes all floral designs of bromeliads and/or bromeliad foliages, inflorescences, roots, and stolens, used singly or in combination with other plant material, and/or man-made materials, viewed as an artistic entity, organized according to the principles of design to express beauty. While other plant materials may be used, either fresh and/or dried, Bromeliads must be emphasized.

In essence, when you look at an artistic entry the bromeliads must be the overwhelming plant material. So let you imagination run wild.



Anna's winning artistic entry (October meeting) demonstrates several principles of good design. 1. the principle of three - the human eye finds odd number of objects more aesthetically pleasing than even numbers. 2. placement of main elements on a scalene triangle (uneven sided triangle). 3. use of different

**textures.** 4. elements need to **complement** not compete. Clean, unobstructed designs are always more difficult to achieve, as every element must be placed in just the right manner to achieve a visually pleasing display.



## Ways Bromeliads Reproduce



Photo: male and female *Catopsis compacta*.

Source: www.gardeningknowhow Photo: FNCBSG - April 2021, R.Little

Plants can reproduce in two ways: sexually or asexually. **Asexual reproduction** is when plants are reproduced by offshoots, division or cuttings.

#### **SEXUAL REPRODUCTION**

**Hermaphroditic Plants** - Hermaphroditic plants have male and female reproductive organs within the **same** flower. Flowers on hermaphroditic plants can pollinate themselves. The result being seeds that produce replicas of the parent.

	MALE PARTS OF FLOWER	FEMALE PARTS OF FLOWER
Produce	pollen	seed
Flower parts	stamens and anthers	pistil - has three parts –the stigma, style, and ovary.

**Dioecious plants** house their male and female flowers on **separate** plants. This is most common among gymnosperms— non-flowering seed plants, and less common with flowering plants (5-6% or approximately 15,000 species).

Dioecy comes from the Greek: meaning 'two households'

## **SEED BANK**

## If you have seed to donate please contact Terry.

#### Below is the list of seeds in our Seed Bank.

Al. imperialis rubra	4.10.21	Beverley Irvine
Tillandsia juncea	1.2.22	Werner Raff
<i>Tillandsia leiboldiana</i> (purple bra	acts) 4.4.22	Kerry McNicol
Catopsis floribunda	2.6.22	Greg Aizlewood
Vriesea 'Nova Pink'	late June 2022	Amanda Barbe
Till. capillaris was var incana	6.6.22	Kerry McNicol
<i>Till. fasciculata</i> 'Jim Hyde'	late June 2022	Amanda Barbe
Till. Utriculate	late June 2022	Amanda Barbe
Till. fasciculata var densispica	late June 2022	Amanda Barbe
Till. x floridiana	late June 2022	Amanda Barbe
Till. fasciculata var fasciculata	late June 2022	Amanda Barbe
Tillandsia gardneri	30.8.2022	Terry Davis
Vriesea platynema variegartum	10.8.2022	Ian Hook
Catopsis nutans	9.10.022	Greg Aizlewood

### Very limited supply of all seeds below

Tillandsia ionantha	1.10.2022	Greg Aizlewood
Tillandsia sucrei	15.7.2022	Greg Aizlewood
Tillandsia sprengeliana	28.6.2022	Greg Aizlewood
Tillandsia geminiflora	10.7.2022	Greg Aizlewood
Tillandsia andreana x funkiana F2	5.10.2022	Greg Aizlewood

50¢ per packet (plus postage) Members or \$1 per packet (plus postage) for all other Contact *Terry Davis (02) 9636 6114 or 0439 343 809* 

## LITERATURE for Sale

http://www.bromeliad.org.au/Contacts/BSALibrarian.htm

#### TITLE

Bromeliads for the Contemporary Garden Bromeliads: A Cultural Manual (Rev. ed. 2007) Bromeliad Hybrids 1: Neoregelias Bromeliads Under the Mango Tree Bromeliad Cultivation Notes

AUTHOR	PRICE
Andrew Steens	\$20.00
BSI	\$ 6.00
Margaret Paterson	\$25.00
John Catlan	\$10.00
Lyn Hudson	\$10.00
	ć20.00

Growing Bromeliads – 3rd Ed. by BSA IS BACK!. \$20.00

(member price)



810 Springvale Rd., Braeside VIC 3195 PH: 03 9798 5845, FAX: 03 9706 3339 E-MAIL: sales@collectorscorner.com.au WEBSITE: <u>www.collectorscorner.com.au</u> Open 9am-5pm 7 days a week.

#### M. J. PATERSON 212 Sandy Creek Road, GYMPIE QLD 4570

A Large Range of Bromeliads For Sale, especially our own hybrid Neoregelias, Tillandsias, Cryptanthus and Vrieseas Do call in if you are up this way.

But, please, phone first.

Phone/Fax: (07) 5482 3308. E-mail: wm\_paterson@bigpond.com Also available Bromeliad Hybrids. "For My Own Satisfaction" Book 1. Neos. "For My Own Satisfaction" Book 2. Crypt., Til., Vr., etc. Books available on-line at www.bromeliad-hybrids.com

Nina Woodcock received praise from Terry when she followed his previous instructions (see Issue 7:2021) on how to trim leaves using a template based on other leaves. In this way you replicate the leaf margin. It was indeed difficult to find her trimmed leaf, as we all found out.

**Terry's Tip** - Cut dead leaf tips only when necessary, and as close to the competition time as possible then seal the cut with lip balm to stop discolouration of the cut.



